The double triumph of the Swiss expedition to Pverest and Uhotse is very notable event in the history of mountaineering. Lhotse, of course, was the world's highest unclimbed peas, and its ascent, thereiore, a great pioneer ing ieat. (I've rever uncerstood why Sir John Eunt's party never tried it. There must be a reason - having got within $2,000 \mathrm{ft}$ 。 of the to it must have been an obvious tenptation.) Wut the general public are getting a bit blase about first ascents. Me ve had so many of them since tiee var - Annapurna, Cho Oyu, ianaslu, zangchenjunga, langa Pariat, 12 and, of course, Everest - though, of course, the mountaineer will ajpreciate every new conquest. Jut the reascent of Iverest is in a sense a more praiseworthy achievement, for it lacked the kudos of a "lirst" though requiring as much skill and effort. Perhaps it is a hopeful sign that climbers are beginning to approach the Kimalaya for the sport they offer as much as for anything else. The highest Eimalaya have lost ruch of their aura of impregnability, Ferhaps the next decade will see more parties going there for the challenge these mountains continue to offer, instead of choosing their cast
$\qquad$

Artificial aids have been creeping into use since men started climbing mountains. The tricouni nail, the ice-axe, the rope itself, and nowadays, pegs and wedges, xygen and walkie-talkie sets are, considered essential for highfiction? Commandos have already used rockets to carry grapnels over insurmountable cliffs. Why not helicopters for placing and provisioning high camps? And how about portable atomic generators for heating and cooking? or small H-bombs for bringing the summit down to you if you can't get up to the summit? Will future climbers carry synthetic-diomond-tipped, atomic-nowered cutters ior providing adequate but unobtrusive holds where nature has failed to do so? How long before the first parties enjoy climbing on the moon, where there are mountains twice as big as zverest, and only one-sixth of the Larth's gravity? And there's no air anyway, so you don't need to worry about reduced pressure at great height. The final phase will be complete automation, with robots doing the climbing and leaving climbers free to insulge in pure gamesmanship. "I'n having Cenotaph Corner done today, old boy." "heally, old boy? pon't nuch like short climbs - I'n having a new route put up the Bigerwand." And a conveyor-belt to bring beer from Fortmado to Bryn-y-lern, so that we need never leave our armchairs. (What? Oh, someone will find a way round even that!) But that's the way the Romans ended up. flif

## Prologue

liany years ago, when I was a young lad (Yes, I really was young once), I used to spend my summer holiday with my people at a little farther each year, to malre excursions into the mountains, and, ven to the top of Snowdon. In later
 years I looked back on this feat not without a certain pride, but repeat. This regarded it as a piece of juvenile folly wiich year, however, with the Colne-rowsley a new marathon must be invented. So it came (Penlington, $I$ believe) decided that a new marathon must about that at $10.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. on Friday, the lst june, founiacs (and more arrived wood above Penmaenmawr in the company of cour exploit, but extending it to include later), bent not only on repeating my
Moel Kebog and thus to end at $3-y-y$.

## The Event

The all rose at first light on Saturday, and before we set orf at in the were made with our gallant lady arivers -. in supply us Wilot - to take our gear and neet us at strategio to say simply "to attend to our with food and picis up casualties, needs", but then realised that the average
meaning.) The cars thus functione four enthusiasts
A start was made at 5.30 a.ra. A senlington, lettigrew, Hayes and Russell, who had a wild notion of including 14 "dreitausenders" en route. The other group, Jearden, barsiny, reasonably direct Woore (kikej, confined their ambitions to reaching and did most of the walk on route. S

## my own.

Ther crossed the Carnedd summits in
The weather rapidy detench when the exhaust us all heavy rain and a iurious gale - weather began to improve about 10.00 a.m. and for very quickly. jortunately, the weather coogan and dull, it was not actively unpleasant. the rest of the day, though ene flan wena at 10.40 a.m.,
jescending direct from Carnedd slewely, arrived about 11.00 a.m., having 2ly the cars. The "enthusiasts" arrived abore they actually bed their escutcheons by omitting Ir. 11.30 a.m. for Tryian and the Clyders, wilst at the same tust before we left. 1.30 a. . . zon Dearden retired at this point.
Ron Jarden lerivers at Nant leris at From now on, apart iron contacting end of the day. Ascending Bnowdon 2.00 p.m., I was on my own until near 4.30 n.m., whilst the enthusiasts went via via Cyrn Las, I reached the summit at sumit was a B.D.C. mobile I.V. unit, Crib Goch and were naturawaiting Pettigrew's arrival. I contrived to rake pull which 1 presumed to appearance before the caneras up hoel Tebog was distinctly tiring; rather reminis
at the end of the liarsden-Yorkshire iriage Walk, only mach more so as Moel Hebog is much bigger. Just below the sumait I was delighted to meet the two surviving enthusiasts, Bob Pettigrew and Geofi Hayes. We reached the suamit at 9.00 p.m. and feeling very weary but nightily pleased with ourselves, clodded into B-y-it at 10.00 5.m. The others had all crossed into Cwm Pennant by Twlch Cwm Trwsgly (N. oi lioel Leifn) and arrived half an hour earlier.

The majority of members will no doubt have heard tat dionel Smith blew the botton out of the E-y-if bog at Easter. Sone have it that it was due, indirectly, to the ravages of the "74" weekend, while others assert that it was the "jouble Diamond" - !

Be that as it may, the damage was done, and Oreads were taking to the woods leit, right and centre, and the matter obviously had to be rectified. Accordingly, a task-party comprising Penlington, the Lird, Judy Handley, myself, and another who shall be nameless, journeyed up to Cim Pemant intent on doing "a rapid, half-hour reconstruction".

Penlington had carried out the initial research required, and had discovered that the ramifications in the design of lavatory pans almost defies the span of the human mind, and it seemed. likely, on close inspection, that the operation vould be riore complex than we had thought at first.
4. He commenced by ripping out the broken ceramic - no easy task, as it seems that a special tool, in the form of a bog-fitters screwdriver, is recuired to remcve the holding-down screws, corroced into position by years of aribblings a rity heave ond twist. ond they prted copis the pipo a rich polword rovert wes occelerated by the piluvi m and we evocuoted for a while to a saie distance while it "spread out" a little。

At last things became more tolercble, and the pipe was blocked off with the working end of a mop, so that we were able to odjourn for tea and nourishment with whetted appetites.

The battered remains were purified and stowed in the rear of the van, and so to fortmadoc, where we recounted the incredible happenings to the vendor of such wares. After suitable exrression of astomishment, and exchanges of the obvious and appropriate time-rorn joses, he led us off to a nearby building, and up some steps, where we saw row upon row of the gleaming nonsters in white, pastel, and other shades.
Naturally, a suitable specimen was not available, but we selected one that would be "near enough" - we hoped, with the assurance that we could return it if we wished, and went on our way rejoicing. The next problem sras to obtain some suitable sealing material for the pipe, and we sent the girls to exercise their talents by making eyes at some builder's labourers working on a shop nearby, After a while they returned triumphant with a box of sand-and-cement isixture, and we departed at high speed for the hut.

The magnificent white edifice was placed reverently in position, an "offered up" to the pipe and, as might have been expected, it cid not and to be oifere who happened to have his boots on, jumped on it, and as arking, drilling, made of lead, it gently sank into posi was in proper position, and it only screwing, sweating and swearing, atefully received the gift, from Fred Allen, of remained to seal it. We had graid which he guarantead would, make the whe noisome a quantity of a remaris minutes, and be absolutely waterprose to be the mized with it, set in and applied; its most notable property seemetaneously ! mizture was concocte skin from one's hands completely and ing be ability to removecorated the seat in a delicate skade of French Sei

The girls had redecea yellow -) and it was replaced in the with a rubbing(somebody whispered with chromium-plated screws. A quick run ock from Koel Lefn.
position, cons, and stood out like a beacon to guide the wander the
While the rest of us retired cracefully, Penlington perforext norning, pening ceremony by giving it the acid test, and it at the critical point, and however, we descried a pool of liquid on the , he had not taken into account the concluded that, in spite of Ired's assurang had not had time to gather togeth violence of Dave's onslaught, and the cemas accordingly re-sealed, and the sufficient strength to meet it. its problem until our next visit. . whole thing left to meditate on by a party of young ladies, under the
of John Jisley, who came down from the C.C.E. . .
The only criticisn that we have heard is, firstly, tiat and secondly on the seat hardly permits of an effective than it was before, but whot at it" that the flush seams is available at the kut, the wait for a felbourn! is quite brief, and, iortunately, everyone is not

Finally, if anyone ever suggests the installation a bog at Eryn-y-Nern, they are quite welco

RCUND TIE MOLIN IT SSVGH YEAS
Jack Leeson and three iriends set off on a round is extracted from a summer. They have now reached A-
letter from Jack to the lag home last August high in
"As you knove, our small party of four left to Greece, but before she spirits but low in proits. vur finally disintegrated, we sold her becacided to hitch-hike. Our travels took After a wonderful month in Greece werss the Syrian jesert to Bagdad. Mave us through Turkey, Syria, Lebanon, acts stolen in Turkey (subsequentiy we have unately, we had a third of ours), so this meant missing out arghani arrival heard these heve been reald earn noney dowa at sasya but W. India. We thought for two years - no, thanks Fron Basra we sally ve ended up in there everything was for two years ats, e.g. Juscat. Iventually ve ended up in coast of Arabia calling in many spots

Bombay, where to the delight of all the beggars and the horror of the pukkaombay, where to the delight of all the beggars and the the centre of the riots, so we had a grandstand view. Fron this city we went across Central India to liadras where we lived in a horrible native hotel until a cheay ship arrived to take us across to Singapore. En route we saw the high mountains in Sumatra. In Singapore we had sufficient money to send only tro to Ferth. A friend and I were really on the rocks, but fortunately a chic newspaper reporter put us on to a skipper who was prepared to taike us to Sydney. We two of the crew were the only ones who hadn't been in jail! Nevertheless, apart from ness room fights, we had a great trip down past iorneo, the celebes, N. New Ginea, the Coral Nea, Thursday lsland, the Darrier keef to Sydney. Aiter one hilarious night sonebody steered the ship out of the Coral Sea on to an island:
"Juring the nonths since leaving Bugland, we had grown fine beares. We nust have appeared rogues because we were captured five tines es spies. I had whole reel of film confiscated in Turkey. Llany of our episocies I am sure will fill a book.
"The Taurus hountains in S. Turkey were quite a surprise, and many of the Turks regard then as like to Switzerland lountains. The structure is quite rugged and I believe they are or colonitic limestone. People do climb then.
"Juring the last week have been down to the Australian "Southern Alps". The scenery is comewhat like lales, but wi thout the crags and sharply defined features. The average height is about $5,500 \mathrm{ft}$. and reaches the highest point Yosciusko at 7,301 ft. I was com ing and we had some heavy snow falls and keen frosts. I did the "Alpine Walk" and en route met sone very fine snow slopes. The main interest in this area is ski-ing, but there are some clubs who are doing pioneer work in climbing an area called Little Austria. Some of the ridges from Carruther's Peak seemed to merit further inspection.
"Please give my best wishes to the Club members."

On the evening of Triday, the 13th lay, I travelled in the car of one rank Bacon, a London clirber, to Slanberis Pass, arriving at 3.00 a.m. It hardly seemed worth while going to bed, the night was perfect and I felt very ride awaike. However, nobody else seened to want noonlight climbing on Three liffs, so I went to bed for a few hours, for what turned out to be a cold broken sleep.

I was uniortunately uncer the handican of an injured leg, strained muscles and torn ligaments caused by a large body falling on me several days previously in a gynanasium.

However, I managed to lead Craciss loute on the Mot, Dives with a variation traverse below the Forest on the Cronlech, Crackstone ilib and Wrinkle on the lastad, and Flake Chimney. Also two new routes, one a V. jiff on Jinas Bach called Eroken Pleasure and the other a Severe called Toccata and Fugue on Craig Back.
iand-shaped cliff beneath and further left Craig Bach is the small diamond-shape is a huge hanging flake in Craig Beudy Narr. Its most notable feature is steepness and centre of very good.

65 st starting 25 it. left very good

Toccato and sugue is a one pitch climb of 65 . cliff.
of Hanging Flalse and ascending direct to the top glowed, Throughout the holiday the weather was excellent and this Mitsun.
dry. The great natural forces were cortai
hot and dry $\qquad$
$\qquad$ C. by $\mathrm{iA} I \mathrm{~m}$ GA)D.

In spite of the gloony forebodig th" (what is walking distance?), "no pub within walking distance of cuckoos", "too many trippers, etoo many cion, viick "no pub work worth climbing", "too many cue and two friends, Hrian and Jangstrath, "we happy band" (Zershaw, and in all truth, enjoyed ourselves very much. On arrival in the van (mich is grey at the Folkner's car ciosely embracing owner's driving, what should we see but the aid of a coal harmer (not a pee號 a wall. and aiter a furtner though we couldn't quite morning hamer, cant to be a quiet, rather inylic next ield were. Eowever, hat appeare rows of white objects in the and blasts on whistles - Nanche cars, so
 Youth Club Camp! Eventußlly we were
I must concede a point to the Nasdale-1 womenfolls being chased by hordes of bur
womenfols one up for being "caught out
couldn't even get into the sorrend by any means. unce out
Still, these things didn't spoil the weekelves.
on the hills, and we alrost han and myself did an On the Saturday, inick and Alisun, hil Galkmer, Afterwards conquering route on Crag on the some time enjoying the njoyable route on this fine rock peak, and spendid vasdale - in fact nost the north sumitit of this fine rwater and Skiddaw and over nasdale seen before, so unshine and view over ans stood out clear, 2 thing hour of the Lake district pase.
pardon ne if I eulogise.
Sun onther glorious day, and we syent nost of it walkin
Sunday was yet another glorious cay, and shall long remember, and can to and climbing Troutdale Pinnacle, a route and situations. In ract, interest recommend to anyone for continuous intermediat
it might be an iden wdale is less crowded. some tice when

In conclusion, all double ascent of pillar,
Phil and party did make a aouble ascene as we did
Oreads and supporters had as good a bin

BRYN-Y-IVERN, JUNE 16-17 like the site for a preview of the 1957 Hotor Show. Insicle the hut, a distraught Fenno was trying to fit 36 people into 26 beds. About halif of those present were members of the Zarnsley ILountaineering Club bate into the nicht ther wo toll of the norrow's routes

Saturday dawned bleak and wet. host people passed the day playing bridge or gin rumy, reading, eating, and inspecting the weather - vainiy as it turned out. The President and sone other notables passed nuch tine in removing the waste pipe front the kitchen sink. When this was îinally achieved, amid ruch horseplay, they knew by the bend and the kink in the end that a nev pipe was required, and a party was seat to Caernarvon to procure one, which was duly fitted by Penno. Meanwile, another expedition had returned from Portnadoc with supplies of beer. A few hardy spirits ventured on to the local crags, but the cnly climbing done seemed to be a short but pleansant new route on Craig y Llan by Drian Cooke and John lussell. This route is well situated - on ingenious driver could step straight fron his cor on to the first holds. The evening devolved into the usual cheeriul chaos.

Sunday started more promisingly, but the weather looked uncertain and many parties made an carly start for home, intending to do some climbing en route. Cthers had a pleasant day on Craig y juan, where two more routes were put up ay risher, cooke, betty Bird et al. Nne oi these was a v.s. crack. jetails of these routes are to be found in the log book at $z-y-W$.

So ended a weelend more notable for social than nountaineering activities. But why nust people leave the hut littored with partiallyconsumed cans of food? This is wasteful and unhygenic, and encourages vermin. So plense con't. And if you hed to sleep on the floor, you will renember to book early next time, won't you?

 $\qquad$ by JIn icicsiali

The aristocracy had gone, 10 estate,


The landed gentry sunk to $10 w$ estate,
The shooting rights on Kinder's barren lands Were leased through agent delegate
To a financial brotherhood,
Seeking to wash with feathered blood
The taint of comerce fron their kands.
Rag and bone kings and nagnotes in cotton
Reg and bone kings and nagnates in. cotton
Assumed the sports of long-forgotten Jukes
A guard of keepers stood with gun in hand
To turn away with shot ond foul relbukes
Rag and bone kings and ragmates in cotto
Assumed the sports of long-iorgoten jul
A guard of keepers stood with gun in han

To turn away with shot ond foul rebulses The gentle trespasser upgn the land.

> Assumed the sports of long-iorgotten jukes. but
$\qquad$

National Pariss and rights of way Were granted for the public use, The People tead riade a calaboose
na spare bureaucrat or other n int the clinbers Big Appointed the we roaned at will
Avoiding far-fluzg keepers.
Avoiding far- Polizei
Now voluntary polizei in creepers.

- $0-$

More people will perhaps know of him as the Oxycen adviser of the successful 1953 expedition to Everest; others perhaps will think of him as the secretary of the successiul 1955 expedition to IIangehenjunga; but $I$, who have known hin over 20 years, remenber him as a great lover of the Feak, a great bogtrotter, a superb cragsman of Fierculean strength and considerable courage, the companion of Maurice Linnell and the great Colin Zirkus, and the man who introduced, taught, and practiced the "Technique of Falling".

To go back to the start of Alf Zridge's career is to retrace one's footsteps back to the period that was principally noteworthy for the enterprise of Fergus Grohara in forcing a direct route to Moss Ledge on Scafell Pinnacle. It was an era noted for the climbing tigers who were reared or trained on the gritstone outcrops of the Feak istrict. Nice Z. Jvans, the Americal Vice Consul in Sheifield, and the one tine leading light on Stanage, had departed back to his native land. J.J.Futtrell was 56 years old, still climbing, and an established authority on the geology and the cavern systems of Derbyshire. And such ferocious tigers as A.D. Pigott, Morley lood, and George Bower were now truly exploiting the techniques learnt on eritstone, adding new routes over a widely distributed area in tie Lake oistrict, Scotiand, and North vales. Marry Eelly, using his gritstone kownece, was also busy voniting forth new routes effort was the discovery of a new route up the Central Euttress, by way of "Lioss Ghull Grooves".

This then was the neriod which saw the introduction to climbing of Alf Bridge, a young lianchester lad with unusually prehensile fingers, and a great strength of arns, shoulders and legs. This initiation tools place at the Staffordshire Noches, under the tuition of Robert Burns of the Lucksack Club, and it is said that on this, his first day, he revealed the promise of the skill to come, by leading the climb known as "Via polorosa".

So the fire was lit, the ambition to do great things was born - not only in the climbing world but also on the high moorland plateaux. As a walker he proved superb, being yossessed of lungs oi leather, and leg ruscles of spring steel which nothing could completely tire. Fe becane a nember of that brilliant band of reakland fell walkers, "The Logtrotter's Clubn, whose feats soon became legendary with such routes as the Jouble Marsden Edale, Colne to nowsley, Pensstone to vacclesfield, and creenicld to wacclesfield, all being traversed in exceedingly fast tinies. By 1027 his toughmess and popularity received full recognition, for he was elected the hresident of this group of "grough greyhounds".


#### Abstract

These were the halcyon days, with such great personalities in the walking world of the Peak District as Justace Thonas, Fred Ieardnan, Farry Gilliat, and many others, to look up to. With such people as an inspiration to be used as a "mighty yardstick", is it any wonder that the "Bogtrotter's Club" becane fell walkers of the highest grade? With Ben Bennett, reputed to be one of the most brilliant nembers, Mf Eridge succeeded in wallang the full length (North to South) of the one inch urnance wurvey reak istrict tourist m-res ris the foct thet ther the ivine rer


 would normally have been possible had it been purely cross country travel.
## $-10-$

During this period the classic "iarsden to Fdale" bogtrot took on almost a competitive note, with various fell walkers trying to achieve fantastic speeds. Under reasonable conditions, Alf Eridge, shod in rubber cyan shoes, would complete this exacting course in under 5 hours, going via Elack and hite were who macle efiorts to complete this cross noorland course in under the 5 hour limit - such people as Vin Skelton, a fansous Sheffield Harrier, who piloted by Bridge succeeded, and Phil Altmann who achieved temporary fare by dying on Bleaklow during his atteript.

It must not be tiought by any neans that Alf Bridge was a specialist On the contrary, for his love oi general mountaineering and especially that which could be found in the Peak, far exceeded any definite desire for any particular branch of the sport. Perhaps he loved best a corabination of climbing-cum-bivouacing-cum-bogtrotting weekend. To hir, and to nany others of like mind, the . Wanchester from the suburbs as a prelude to train catching

One of his famous excursions during this period was a walls from Greenfield to Chinley, travelling light, with only food, primus and pans in his rucksack, rubber gym shoes oa his feet, and goinc via 亡odow, Wildboar Clough, Slippery Stones, Stanage, Cratclifie Tor, Castle Maye and Combs. It started as a lighthearted affair, and the intention of doing various clizbs at each of the fanous outcrops and edges wiich he reached. All went we 11 as far as Cratcliffe, where a rapid ascent of the Iermitage Crack and the Giant's Staircase, followed by the twin towers of iobin Iood's Stride, saw the passing of a precious hour and the appearance of several ine, specimens of olisters on each heel. This, of course, was not to be wondered at, for approxinately 24 hours had passed since his departure irom Greeniield at noon on the saturday, and ior the majority of this time he had been either walking or clinbing.

The continuation of the wall from Cratcliffe to Castle Liaye, via the limestone fales, is a long and tedious one, and Zridge, traversing this section during the hot afternoon of this sunny day, found it to be "sheer purgatory". It was 6.30 p.m. be iore, tired and thirsty, he could gaze down fror the crags of a Primey trod rinerly on blistered hoels foross the "Scoop" ond floured himself wearily up the

The last lap to Chinley took all his fortitude. The spirit was willing and fought to overcome the flagging flesh, for even his legs of steel were now feeling the strain ar alterations of gait were necessitated by his blisters. sortunately there were friends to greet and accompany, him on this, the last lap, but Bridge, who would always and on every possible occasion be the one to force the pace, now for a change found himself like the Duke of Plaza Toro - "leading his regiment from behind".
(Fo be concluded next month)


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40, Palnerston St. verby.
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To the Editor, the C.M.N.L.
ear Sir,
I was delighted to read in the Moy Nowaletter doubt apocryphal, account of the arper anding, but no on the Continental hailways; it might alnost of your correspondent "Pegasus"
 Alps in 1864"?

However, I can assure you, Sir, that we were unlikely to emulate hi misfortunes, and. if I may, I will quote from we were unlikely to emulate his .... these coaches are the last word in modern transport. compartments have the appearance of superior 2 transport. By day the
.... deep soft seats and large, wide windows. 2 y night the attondion,.....
should read attendantesses - curves like Iinlred Christies) trandant (it Cor roda oxa interior into a sleeper ................. three wide foam-rubber berths the .... pillow and blanlrets .......... reading lamps ........ air conditi ....... .... etc. etc.

The fact lives up to the description, and one travels in this style in one compartment, from Calais to Innsbruck. As far as I can see, there can and sleep until 9.00 a.m. with an easy quantities of "vin ordinaire ouvert",

硅
and not a can only assume that "egasus" is a bloated plutocratic spendthrif to be better than those of Icarus when he reaches the hope that his wings prov

Yours faithfully,

Srnie Phillips.

OREADS INSHORTS

Two couples have each claimed to be the Oreads who were nysteriously married recently - the Leeses and the (hoger) Turners. Best wishes to these four and any others

FOL SALE: Tent, $8^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime} 0^{\prime \prime}$ with extra Criel end. Complete with
flysheet and sewn-in groundsheet. A-poles at front. Price 25. Apply to Jim Bury.

Roger and Seryl Turner are getting out into the Feak most Sundays and would like to tean up with any other Ureads who can only get out on Sundays.

Temale Oread, looking at photos of secomd F.O., "Ch, how lovely they're not a bit like her !"

Thil Falkner has been elevated to the peerage - that is, elected to the Alpine Club. That august bocy seems to carry conservatigm to extremes the current Journal contains an account of Lannibal's well-known thlpine expedition.

Phil, Chunky Cartwright and one Les Pratt, who is known to many Oreads are ahortly goimg to Northern Norway for eight weeks.

John Fisher insiste on having a one-way ticket out to the Alps. He refused to say whether he was expecting failure to survive of a lift back

Going on holiday? Tell the Club about it when you cone back by poating an account, long or short, to D.C.Cullum, 11 Corkland Load, Chorltom-cun-Fiardy, Lianchester 21. Failing that, how about 0 post-card with brief notes on your activities during the last month?


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